

Indicative overview of sectors/usages with their spatial land-sea interactions/connections

Sector/designated use	At sea	On land
Electricity production	(Wind) energy farms	Assembly in ports Building of special ships
	Cables	Landing / connection to the grid
	Cooling water inlet / outlet	Power stations
	Room for experimentation	
Commercial mineral extraction	Sand extraction sites	Desalination / transshipment port
	Shell extraction	Trans-shipment port
Coastal defence	Sand extraction sites	Beach and foreshore replenishment
Oil and gas extraction	Exploration	
	Production platforms	Service industry (including helicopters, supplies) Maritime sector (construction, research, etc.)
	Pipelines and cables	Landing / connection of pipelines and cables
	Dismantling	Processing capacity Search & Rescue (SAR) capacity
CO₂ storage	Vacant gas fields	CO ₂ capture units
	Platforms	
	Pipelines	Landing points
Shipping	Shipping routing measures	Ports
	Anchorage	Trans-shipment Passenger terminals for ferries and cruises Inland shipping
	Dumping sites for dredging	Dredging ports
	Floating trans-shipment	Ports Shipbuilding Shipping assistance / coastguard Search & Rescue (SAR) capacity
Military use	Exercise zones	Military airbases Exercise zones and shooting ranges Military ports
Fisheries	Fishing zones	Fishing ports Fish processing industry
Aquaculture and mariculture	Hatcheries	Fishing port Processing industry
Telecommunications	Cables	Landing points / exchanges
Recreation	Free routes Dive sites Fishing locations	Marinas Beach, pier
	Swimming and surfing locations	Beach Maritime sector (building, maintenance)
	Unobstructed view of the horizon	Beaches / dykes SAR / rescue operations (KNRM)